#### **Course Overview**

Study of the each human body system parts and how they function.

#### Scope And Sequence

Timeframe	Unit	Instructional Topics
Ongoing	Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology	1. (Temporary Topic)
3 Week(s)	Tissue	1. (Temporary Topic)
3 Week(s)	Integumentary System	1. (Temporary Topic)
4 Week(s)	Skeletal System	1. (Temporary Topic)
6 Week(s)	Muscular System	1. (Temporary Topic)
5 Week(s)	Nervous System	1. (Temporary Topic)
3 Week(s)	Blood and Cardiovascular System	1. (Temporary Topic)
2 Week(s)	Digestive System	1. (Temporary Topic)
1 Week(s)	Respiratory System	1. (Temporary Topic)
1 Week(s)	Urinary System	1. (Temporary Topic)
3 Week(s)	Reproductive System	1. (Temporary Topic)
1 Week(s)	Endocrine System	1. (Temporary Topic)

#### **Materials and Resources**

Zoology

#### **Course Details**

### Unit: Introduction to Human Anatomy and Physiology

# **Unit Description**

An understanding of the structure (anatomy) and function

(physiology) of the human body is important in the life of

every individual. This unit is an introduction to the sciences of anatomy and physiology as well as anatomical organization and terminology

### **Enduring Understandings (Knowledge & Skills)**

When observing the human body, what are the major cavities, their membranes, what types of views and can be used to observe this anatomy and terms used to describe directions.

#### **Academic Vocabulary**

body systems, regional terms, directional terms, planes, cavities, regions

#### Materials and Resources (optional)

unit test

# Topic: (Temporary Topic)

### **Learning Targets**

- 01. Develop skills needed to be successful in Human Anatomy and Physiology.
- 01.01 Define the sciences of anatomy and physiology.
- 01.02 List and describe biological levels of organization.
- 01.03 Describe relative body positions and regions using proper terms.
- 01.04 Name and describe the general organs, locations and functions of the organ systems of the human body.

Assessment: Level of Expectation:

Mastery -- 80% or above

Learning Targets linked to Priority Standard = ♣

Unit: Tissue Duration: 3 Week(s)

### **Unit Description**

There are 4 types of tissues that combine in a variety of ways to produce all the organs of the human body.

#### **Enduring Understandings (Knowledge & Skills)**

How do tissues combine to produce membranes and organs.

#### **Academic Vocabulary**

**Duration:** Ongoing

**Duration:** Ongoing

Science

Grade(s) 12th, Duration 1 Year, 1 Credit Required Course

classification of 24 tissue types

### Materials and Resources (optional)

unit test, lab practical

Topic: (Temporary Topic)

Duration: Ongoing

### **Learning Targets**

02. Develop an understanding of the various types of tissues, thier functions and locations.

02.01 Describe the types, functions and locations of the four main types of tissues.

Epithelial Connective Muscle Nervous

02.02 Apply knowledge about the four types of tissues through a microscopic lab.

Learning Targets linked to Priority Standard = ♣

Duration: 3 Week(s)

# Unit: Integumentary System

#### **Unit Description**

Integumentary system has many functions important for general health.

#### **Enduring Understandings (Knowledge & Skills)**

What are the functions of the integumentary system and how are these functions performed? What are common disorders of the integument?

#### **Academic Vocabulary**

Integumentary system anatomy

# Materials and Resources (optional)

unit test

Topic: (Temporary Topic)

Duration: Ongoing

#### **Learning Targets**

03. Develop an understanding of the integumentary system

03.01 Describe the four major types of membranes.

Epidermis Dermis Hypodermis Subcutaneous

03.02 Describe the structure of the skin and its functions.

03.03 Describe the accessory organs of skin.

Sebaceous glands Sudoriferous glands Hair follicles Eccorine glands Apocrine glands

03.04 Explain how the skin aids in regulation of body temperature.

03.05 Apply knowledge about the integumentary system and evaluate disorders and their causes.

Acne Skin cancer Burns Aging

Learning Targets linked to Priority Standard = 💠

Unit: Skeletal System Duration: 4 Week(s)

# **Unit Description**

Skeletal system has many functions important for general health.

# **Enduring Understandings (Knowledge & Skills)**

What are the functions of the skeletal system and how are these functions performed? What are common disorders of the skeletal system?

# **Academic Vocabulary**

skeletal system anatomy

# Materials and Resources (optional)

unit test, bone ID quiz

Science

Grade(s) 12th, Duration 1 Year, 1 Credit

Required Course **Duration:** Ongoing

**Duration:** 6 Week(s)

Duration: 5 Week(s)

# Topic: (Temporary Topic)

#### **Learning Targets**

04. Demonstrate an understanding of the skeletal system.

04.01 Describe the general structure of a bone.

04.02 Distinguish between intramembranous and endochondral ossification.

04.03 Discuss the major functions of bones.

04.04 Distinguish between axial and appendicular skeletons.

04.05 Locate and identify the bones.

04.06 List and describe the 3 classes of joints and give examples of each.

Learning Targets linked to Priority Standard = ₽

# Unit: Muscular System

#### **Unit Description**

muscular system has many functions important for general health.

#### **Enduring Understandings (Knowledge & Skills)**

What are the functions of the muscular system and how are these functions performed? What are common disorders of the muscular system?

#### **Academic Vocabulary**

muscular system anatomy

# Materials and Resources (optional)

unit test, muscle ID

Topic: (Temporary Topic) **Duration:** Ongoing

#### **Learning Targets**

05. Develop an understanding of the muscular system.

05.01 Describe the structure of a skeletal muscle fiber.

05.02 Explain how a muscle fiber contraction occurs.

05.03 Distinguish between a twitch and a sustained contraction.

05.04 Distinguish between the structures and functions of smooth muscle.

05.05 Compare the contraction mechanism of skeletal and cardiac muscle fibers.

05.06 Describe the locations and actions of the major skeletal muscles.

05.07 Apply knowledge about the muscular system through lab.

Learning Targets linked to Priority Standard = 4

#### Unit: Nervous System

# **Unit Description**

Nervous system has many functions important for general health.

#### **Enduring Understandings (Knowledge & Skills)**

What are the functions of the nervous system and how are these functions performed? What are common disorders of the nervous system?

# **Academic Vocabulary**

nervous system anatomy

# **Materials and Resources (optional)**

unit test, brain/eye/ear anatomy dissection

Topic: (Temporary Topic) **Duration:** Ongoing

**Learning Targets** 

Science

Grade(s) 12th, Duration 1 Year, 1 Credit Required Course

06. Demonstrate an understanding of the nervous system.

06.01 Explain the general functions of the nervous system.

06.02 Describe the general structure of a neuron.

06.03 Explain how information passes from one neuron to another.

06.04 compare and contrast the major functiosn and parts of the nervous system.

Central

Peripheral

Autonomic

06.05 Differentiate between the five kinds of receptors and their functions.

06.06 Investigate the somatic senses

Smell

Taste

Hearing

Sight

Touch

06.07 Apply knowledge of the nervous system through selected labs.

Learning Targets linked to Priority Standard = ♣

Duration: 3 Week(s)

## Unit: Blood and Cardiovascular System

### **Unit Description**

Blood and Cardiovascular system has many functions important for general health.

#### **Enduring Understandings (Knowledge & Skills)**

What are the functions of the cardiovascular system and how are these functions performed? What are common disorders of the cardiovascular system?

### **Academic Vocabulary**

cardiovascular system anatomy

### Materials and Resources (optional)

unit test, heart anatomy dissection

# Topic: (Temporary Topic) Duration: Ongoing

### **Learning Targets**

08. Demonstrate an understanding of blood and the cardiovascular system.

08.01 Describe the general characteristics of blood and discuss its major functions.

08.02 Distinguish among the types of blood cells and their functions.

08.03 Define hemostasis and explain the mechanisms that help achieve it.

08.04 Explain blood typing.

Adverse reactions and tranfusions

08.05 Describe the structure and function of the heart.

08.06 Discuss the cardiac cycle.

ECG pattern and how it is controlled

08.07 Compare and contrast the tree major types of blood vessels.

08.08 Describe the flow of blood through the heart and the body.

08.09 Explain how blood pressure is produced, controlled and measured.

08.10 Apply knowledge about blood and the cardiovacular system.

Learning Targets linked to Priority Standard = 💠

# Unit: Digestive System

Unit Description

Digestive system has many functions important for general health.

## **Enduring Understandings (Knowledge & Skills)**

What are the functions of the digestive system and how are these functions performed? What are common disorders of the digestive system?

# Academic Vocabulary

Digestive system anatomy

### Materials and Resources (optional)

unit test, cat digestive system anatomy

# **Topic:** (Temporary Topic) **Duration:** Ongoing

# **Learning Targets**

Duration: 2 Week(s)

Science

Grade(s) 12th, Duration 1 Year, 1 Credit Required Course

09. Demonstrate an understanding of the disgestive system

09.01 Describe the general functions of the digestive system.

09.02 Describe the locations and major parts of the digestive organs.

09.03 Examine chemical digestion and nutrients related to it.

Carbohydrates

Lipids

**Proteins** 

Vitamins

Minerals

Learning Targets linked to Priority Standard = ₽

**Unit:** Respiratory System

**Unit Description** 

Respiratory system has many functions important for general health.

**Enduring Understandings (Knowledge & Skills)** 

What are the functions of the respiratory system and how are these functions performed? What are common disorders of the respiratory system?

**Academic Vocabulary** 

respiratory system anatomy

Materials and Resources (optional)

unit test

Topic: (Temporary Topic)

**Duration:** Ongoing

**Duration:** 1 Week(s)

**Learning Targets** 

10. Demonstrate an understanding of the respiratory system.

10.01 Describe the general functions of the respiratory system and the organs.

10.02 Explain the mechanisms of inspiration and expiration.

10.03 Investigate the disorders of the respiratory system.

COPD Asthma Emphysema

Lung cancer

Learning Targets linked to Priority Standard = ♣

Unit: Urinary System Duration: 1 Week(s)

**Unit Description** 

Urinary system has many functions important for general health.

**Enduring Understandings (Knowledge & Skills)** 

What are the functions of the urinary system and how are these functions performed? What are common disorders of the urinary system?

**Academic Vocabulary** 

urinary system anatomy

Materials and Resources (optional)

unit test, urinary system anatomy dissection

Topic: (Temporary Topic)

**Duration:** Ongoing

**Learning Targets** 

11. Demonstrate an understanding of the urinary system.

11.01 Describe the functions of the organs of the urinary system.

11.02 Describe a nephron and explian the functions of its major parts.

11.03 Explain the process of urine formation.

11.04 Apply knowledge about the urinary system through selected labs.

Learning Targets linked to Priority Standard = ₽

**Duration:** 3 Week(s)

**Unit:** Reproductive System

**Unit Description** 

Reproductive system has many functions important for general health.

**Enduring Understandings (Knowledge & Skills)** 

What are the functions of the reproductive system and how are these functions performed? What are common disorders of the reproductive

Science

Grade(s) 12th, Duration 1 Year, 1 Credit Required Course

system?

#### **Academic Vocabulary**

reproductive system anatomy

### Materials and Resources (optional)

unit test, reproductive system anatomy dissection

**Topic:** (Temporary Topic) **Duration:** Ongoing

### **Learning Targets**

12. Demonstrate an understanding of the reproductive system.

12.01 Differentiate between the male and female anatomy.

Female cycle

Oogenesis and spematogenesis

12.02 Examine how drugs affect egg and sperm development.

12.03 Investigate the differences in males and females through cat dissection.

Learning Targets linked to Priority Standard = ♣

Unit: Endocrine System Duration: 1 Week(s)

#### **Unit Description**

Endocrine system has many functions important for general health.

### **Enduring Understandings (Knowledge & Skills)**

What are the functions of the endocrine system and how are these functions performed? What are common disorders of the endocrine system?

#### **Academic Vocabulary**

endocrine system anatomy

### Materials and Resources (optional)

unit test

Topic: (Temporary Topic)

Duration: Ongoing

### **Learning Targets**

07. Demonstrate an understanding of the endocrine system.

07.01 Differentiate between the two types of glands.

07.02 Explain hormones and their functions in the body.

07.03 Investigate a specific hormone through research.

Learning Targets linked to Priority Standard = 4